

Grammar

Gerunds and infinitivesGerunds

- V → Noun
- Continuous or progressive
- prep + V
- after specific verbs (p.117)

Infinitives

- after auxiliary + modal
- after adjectives
- to → purpose (proposit, per)
- after some specific verbs (p.117)

① - Like

G → when you enjoy doing sth. Ex: I like teaching english

I → personal preferences. Ex: I like to dress black clothes

② - Remember

G → takes place in the PAST. Ex: I remember kissing her on the bridge

I → takes place in the FUTURE. Ex: Please remember to take the rubbish out.

③ - Stop

G → interrupt sth. Ex: He stop swimming as he felt tired.

I → interrupt sth in order to do sth else. Ex: He stop swimming to drink water

④ - Forget

G → PAST. Ex: I will never forget meeting her

I → FUTURE. Ex: Don't forget to call your mum

⑤ - Try

G → provar (sense esforc) Ex: I tried swimming but I didn't like.

I → intentar (amb esforc) Ex: I tried to run faster but I couldn't.

⑥ - Regret (lamentar-se)

G → PAST. Ex: I regret not having studied for the exam

I → FUTURE. Ex: I regret to tell you that the final exam is going to be tough

Correlations Morphology

From	For	With	To	On	Of	About
borrow	apply	help	talk	depend	consist	argue
come	work	work	belong	rely	approve	talk
recover	search	dis/agree	happen	insist	think	think
prevent	look	to be fed up	listen			
		deal	plan			

Argue about → speaking sb angry

Consist $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{of} \rightarrow \text{constituit} \\ \text{in} \rightarrow \text{consiste en} \end{array} \right.$

Apply for → to ask for sth formally

Rely on → when you can count on sb

Recover = get over → superar una enfermedad

Fed up with → can't stand sb

Look for = search

Noun	Verb	Adjective
competition	compete	competitive
qualification	qualify	qualified
education	educate	educated
training	train	trained
sympathy	sympathize	sympathetic
success	succeed	successful
commitment	commit	committed
experience	experience	experienced
advice	advise	advised
knowledge	know	knowledgeable

False friends

- Sympathetic → to put on sb else's shoes
- Friendly → a person who gets on well with others
- Argument → angry discussion
- Discussion → when you share your view with someone else.
- Sensible → reasonable person
- Sensitive → sb who show their emotions easy
- Pretend → to make others believe sth that's not true
- Try → to do sth without knowing if you are able to do that
- Succeed → when you reach your goals
- Happen → sth that/takes place & occurs
- Realize → to be aware of
- Carry out → to do
- Library → place where you can borrow books ^{→ only pretado}
- Book shop → somewhere you can buy books
- Molest → ^{→ acoso} harass sb sexually
- Annoy → sth that disturbs you
- Lecture → university class session
- Reading → understand sth written.
- Attend → being present somewhere / in a place
- Assist → give a hand / help sb
- Pay attention to → to be focused on sth