

Grammar

[ NP = noun, gerund, pronoun ]

Contrast

although + S (s+v+c)

though + S

despite + NP

in spite of + NP

Ex: Although I studied a bit, I ended up failing

→ In spite of studying I ended failing

Reason

as + S

since + S

because + S

because of + NP

due to + NP

owing to + NP

Ex: They cancelled the match because it rained

→ They cancelled the match because of the rain

Purpose

in order to + Inf  
NOT (is negative)

so as to + Inf  
NOT (is negative)

so that + S

Ex: I travelled to Greece in order to meet Tom

→ I travelled to Greece so that I could meet Tom.

Result

so + Adj. that

such + NP. that

Ex: Peio is so clever that all Yaniras love him

→ Peio is such a clever guy that



Grammar

[NP = noun, gerund, pronoun]

Concrist

although + S (s+v+c)

though + S

Ex: Although I studied a lot, I ended up failing

despite + NP

→ In spite of studying I ended failing

in spite of + NP

Reason

as + S

since + S

Ex: They cancelled the match because it rained

because + S

→ They cancelled the match because of the rain

because of + NP

due to + NP

owing to + NP

Purpose

in order to + Inf  
NOT (is negative)

Ex: I travelled to Greece in order to meet Tom

so as to + Inf  
NOT (is negative)

→ I travelled to Greece so that I could meet Tom.

so that + S

Result

so... + Adj... that

Ex: Peio is so clever that all Yaniras love him

such + NP... that

→ Peio is such a clever guy that



→ The weather was terrible. However they enjoyed their holidays

Despite of the bad weather they enjoyed their holidays

→ They failed because they didn't study (of)

They failed because of the lack of study.

→ He stopped because he wanted to avoid hitting the dog (as)

He stopped so as not to hit the dog

→ The match won't be cancelled even if it rains (of)

The match won't be cancelled because of the rain  
in spite of

→ Despite the late train, they arrived in time

Although the train was late they arrived in time

→ He studies so that he can pass (so)

He studies so as not to fail.

→ Tom hates the cold but he goes skiing anyway

In spite of hating the cold he goes skiing anyway

In spite of the fact Tom hates the cold he goes skiing anyway



## Unit - 1-

## Morphology

Prefixes

- |                             |                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| ◦ Anti- : against           | ex → antibiotic    |
| ◦ Co- : together with       | ex → coexist       |
| ◦ Mis- : wrong              | ex → misunderstand |
| ◦ Out- : better / more than | ex → outplay       |
| ◦ Over- : too much          | ex → overcooked    |
| ◦ Under- : not enough       | ex → undercooked   |
| ◦ Re- : again               | ex → retake        |

Adj + Prep

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ◦ addicted + to   | ◦ similar + to     |
| ◦ hooked + on     | ◦ proud + of       |
| ◦ jealous + of    | ◦ serious + about  |
| ◦ excited + about | ◦ good + at        |
| ◦ bad + at        | ◦ keen + on        |
| ◦ dependent + on  | ◦ remembered + for |
| ◦ famous + for    | ◦ involved + in    |
| ◦ interested + in | ◦ obsessed + with  |
| ◦ pleased + with  | ◦ keen + to        |

- I'm not a very successful tennis player

I'm bad at playing tennis

- Mary thinks about studying too much

Mary is obsessed with studying.



False friends

◦ Actually: really / in fact

◦ Nowadays: these days / currently / at present

◦ Advice: a recommendation

◦ Warning: sth <sup>that</sup> prepares you for sth dangerous

◦ Assist: to help

◦ Attend: being present somewhere

◦ Deception: mislead sb by intentionally

◦ Disappointment: failing to reach your goals.

◦ Dispose of: to get rid of

◦ Make use of: to use

◦ Educated: refers to studies

◦ Well mannered: to have good morals

◦ Raised / brought up: values that your parents provides you with

◦ Idiom: ready made sentence with a particular meaning

◦ Language: share way of communication

◦ Lecture: university class session

◦ Reading: to understand sth & written

◦ Pretend: when you try to make others believe sth that isn't true

◦ Intend: when we try to do sth

◦ Realize: be aware of

◦ Carry out: implement / to do



Resume : to continue sth

◦ Summarize : to sum up

Sensible : reasonable / make sense

◦ Sensitive : a person who shows their feelings

◦ Succeed<sup>st</sup> : when you reach your goals

◦ Exit : a way out

exitida