

Modal verbs

- 1 Capacity → can / could / be able to
- 2 Permission → can / could / be allowed to
- 3 Possibility → could / might / may
- 4 Probability → must (den) / can't
- 5 Advice → should / ought to / had better
- 6 Obligation → have to / must / need to
- 7 Lack of obligation → don't have to / needn't
- 8 Prohibition → mustn't / be not allowed to / can't

→ Modal perfects S + Modal verb + ^{+ inf} have + past part

Ex → It's ^{present} a bad idea for you to buy it.

You shouldn't buy it.

→ It was a bad idea for you to buy it.

You shouldn't have bought it.

Ex 6. Pg 61

- 1 That must have been expensive.
- 2 She might have died.
- 3 You should have watched it.
- 4 I shouldn't have bought them.
- 5 He can't have slept too much.

→ It wasn't necessary for him to have an operation.

He needn't have had an operation.

It would have been better if we had stayed on

we should have stayed in.

Compound adjectives

- o two-faced

classical
duration

- o long-lasting

beneficial

- o good-natured → to be good person.

- o far-reaching →

- o good-looking → a person whose appearance is appealing

- o well-dressed →

firm
to
to

- o strong-willed →

Badly/well behaved → person who knows how to perform

Quick/good/bad tempered →

best selling → success book

cool
to
to

cool/hot headed

never ending

is
to
to

cold/warm hearted

easy going person who never worry about nothing

dark/fair haired

broad/narrow minded

Narrow minded = pig headed

=

stubborn ≠ big headed

Vocabulary

→ Personality adjectives

- animat*
 ◦ lively → sb displaying energy and enthusiasm
- ambiciós*
 ◦ ambitious → a person who has a lot of goals to reach.
- sensible*
 ◦ sensitive → sb who shows their emotions easily.
- sent*
 ◦ sensible → reasonable person
- confiant*
 ◦ confident → when you believe in yourself.
- emoció*
 ◦ emotional → when you're not able to control your emotions (strong emotions → ^{positive} / ^{negative})
- pesimista*
 ◦ pessimistic → sb who ^{focuses on} always see the negative point / aspects
- encantador*
 ◦ charming → to be able to get on well with everybody
- trabajador*
 ◦ hard-working → a person who gives his best, in order to obtain sth value
- sereno*
 ◦ easy-going → a person who deals with pressure easily.
- independient*
 ◦ independent → sb who is able to make things on their own.
- calm*
 ◦ calm → a person who is peaceful and quiet
- de humors cambiant*
 ◦ moody → a person who changes their mood easily
- optimista*
 ◦ optimistic → sb who expects good things to take place.
- aventurero*
 ◦ adventurous → a person who is ^{willing} to face challenges
 ↳ dispuesto a