

Grammar

The passive voice

→ Peio gives Gonzalez an apple

S V IO DO

Gonzalez is given an apple by Peio / An apple is given to Gonzalez by Peio.

1 Present → believed / thought

2 Past → known

3 Future → expected

IMPERSONAL

4. It is thought that an apple is given to Gonzalez by Peio

PERSONAL

Peio is thought to give Gonzalez an apple

Gonzalez is thought to be given an apple by Peio

An apple is thought to be given to Gonzalez by Peio

→ Shrek gave Fiona a kiss.

S V IO DO

gave - past

IMPERSONAL

2. It is known that a kiss was given to Fiona by Shrek

PERSONAL

Shrek is known to have given Fiona a kiss

Fiona is known to have been given a kiss by Shrek.

A kiss is known to have been given to Fiona by Shrek.

→ Llamas will send Serrataci some text messages.

S V IO DO

will send = future

IMPERSONAL

3. It is expected that some text messages will be sent to Serrataci by Llamas.

PERSONAL

Llamas is expected to send Serrataci some text messages to Serrataci

Serrataci is expected to be sent some text messages by Llamas

Some text messages are expected to be sent to Serrataci by Llamas

Parents give children a reward for good behaviour.

It is thought that children are given a reward for good behaviour (by their parents)

It is believed that a reward is given to children for good behaviour (by their parents)

Parents are thought to give a reward for good behaviour to children

Children are thought to be given a reward for good behaviour by parents

A reward are thought to be given to children for good behaviour by parents

The town council sent the citizens a letter.

It is known that a letter was given to the citizens by the town council.

It is known that the citizens were sent a letter by the town council

The town council is known to have sent a letter to the citizens

The citizens are known to have been sent a letter by the town council

A letter are known to have been sent to citizens by the town council

Teachers will shows the students the exam

It is expected that the students will be shown the exam by the teachers.

It is expected that the exam will be shown to the students by the teachers

The teachers is expected to be shown the exam to the students

The students are expected to be shown the exam by the teachers

The exam are expected to be shown to students by the teachers.

Morphology

- Correlations

For	At	By	In	Without	Against	On	Under
a living	at all times	accident	front of	doubt	law	purpose	arrest
certain	risk of	chance	debt to	exception	the odds	your own	circumstances
now	stake	yourself	the long run			the right	
the time	midday	mistake	case of			track	
being	midnight	your side				balance	
						average	

without doubt = indeed

by accident / by chance = run into = bump into

front of / opposite of (over a case / delinquent)

indeed = without doubt

Vocabulary

Shopping

- ^{oversee} ○ Try on / try out → put on clothes and see whether it looks on you.
- ^{for the consumer} ○ To order → to give instructions / so as to provide / supply / sb with sth
in order to
- ^{request} ○ To deliver → to hand out → to hand out sth because of ^{demand} asking for sb.
- △ ○ Brand → general term to referes "marques"
- U
- α ○ Make → only able to cars / vehicles
- △
- Σ ○ Label → for clothes
- ^{talk to}
^{exploit} ○ Sweatshop → small factories where children are exploited.
- ^{steal} ○ To rip off / swindle → to cheat / sb while ^{concentrate} purchasing sth
steal
- ^{double} ○ To refund → getting your money back
- ^{cancel} ○ A replacement → changing a faulty product for a different one
- ^{gangs} ○ A bargain → an item which is sold at a lower price than usual
- ^{rebates} ○ The sales → period of time when products turn out to be cheaper.
- ^{gear} ○ To browse → to look around without any particular goal / purpose / intention / aim / target
- ^{permitted's}
^{environment} ○ To afford → to have enough money in order to buy sth.
so as to