

## Relative clauses

no commas  
 Defining / Non-defining → (, -)

People → who / that

Things → which / that

Time → when

Place → where

Possession → whose (NO OMITTED)

**Omission** → Ex 1. She's the girl <sup>that</sup> who I like  
 Andrea is the girl <sup>that</sup> who will pass English

si el pronom relatiu és subjecte → no es pot omitir  
 si el pronom relatiu és objecte → sí es pot omitir

Excepció → Place: només pot ser omès si la referència és "PLACE"

Ex 4 Pg 25

- ① where are the tickets ~~which~~ he gave me? → which = pron → omit
- ② Our fans, who are great, are very loyal. → Comas = no omit
- ③ The course [~~which~~ they described me is different]
- ④ The team which beat us won the league
- ⑤ My trainer, whose methods seem hard, is very successful

# Morphology

## Noun suffixes

-ance	-ations	-ence	-ions	-ity	-ment	-ness
performance	determinations	patience	devotion	reality	excitement	illness
endurance	inspirations	violence	ambitions	ability	encouragement	stupidness
	imagination		caution		enjoyment	weakness
						happiness

Admire → to look up to (devotion)

Despise → to look down on

Excitement = thrill

Endurance = put up with = bear (resistance)

Encouragement = cheer on (animar)

Weakness (debilitat)

## Collocations

### Lose

touch (contacte)

your memory

your memory

weight

### Take

a break

a look

your time

notes

### Get

a job

nowhere (sine rumbo)

permission

a chance

Vocabulary

## Sport and fitness

- apunte-se  
 ① To sign up for → to enrol for a sport event
- torneio  
 ② Tournament → a sort of competition where participants compete against each other to win the final game.
- alcançar  
 ③ To get through → reach a goal after a big effort
- render-se  
 ④ To give up → to <sup>surrender</sup> surrender in a competition
- retirar-se  
 ⑤ To drop (out) → to <sup>retire</sup> withdraw from a competition
- desistir  
 ⑥ To quit → to <sup>resign</sup> resign / to leave
- seguir  
 ⑦ To carry on → to continue doing sth
- espectador  
 ⑧ Spectators → people who attend a tournament / sport event.
- afilhado  
 ⑨ Supporters → det of people that <sup>cheer</sup> cheer on teams or players.
- torcedor  
 ⑩ To cheer on → to give support to a team or an athlete
- animar  
 ⑪ To cheer up → to provide sb with emotional support.
- resistir  
 ⑫ Endurance → to be able to put up with an effort
- resistência  
 ⑬ Stamina → skill that allows you to bear a situation